

Basic examples

In a recent study in molecular biology (Smith, 2000)

In Smith's (2000) study in molecular biology

Multiple authors

Craine and Poole (2002) show that...

The scores are indeed correlated with education (Craine & Poole, 2002)

It can be demonstrated (Jarvis, Jenkins, & James, 1994)

Prince et al. (1999)

Group authors

As demonstrated by studies (American Medical Association [AMA], 1999)

It has been proven true in tests (AMA, 1999)

No author

It was first discovered in the 19th century (*Historical Presence*, 1985)

It demonstrates ("Upgraded Protons," 2002)

Specific parts or sections

(Rathers, 1992, p. 12)

(Cooper, 1999, pp. 5-8)

(Smith & Wollensky, 1994, Chapter 4)

(Relan, 2000, para. 43)

Personal communications

(M. T. Horton, personal communication, May 17, 2004)

As discussed by J.P Smith (telephone interview, December 13, 2008)